



Practical Activities for Comprehension and Key Skills

From the Mixed-up Files of Mrs. Basil E. Frankweiler

by E.L. Kronigsburg

Written by Kelley Stewart McConathy Edited by Mary Beardsley

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Activity I: Connecting with Literature/Persuasion

Imagine that you have the privilege of embarking on an adventure. You may choose only one person to accompany you. You may take only two bags of equipment and supplies, no more than you can carry. Whom would you take with you? What supplies would you take? How long will you be gone? How do you plan to survive?

Before you can answer these questions, you must decide what kind of place you will visit. Will you stay in a forest, by a lake, on a beach, on a glacier, in a foreign country, in a shopping mall, in an amusement park, or someplace completely different? Choose your destination and think about what you must know and bring with you to survive.

First, you must convince your chosen partner to accompany you on your trip. A grand adventure requires careful advance planning, and your partner will ask many questions about how you will survive safely. You will be more persuasive if you anticipate your partner's questions and prepare thoughtful answers in advance. Your partner will probably ask questions like those on the **SURVIVAL CHART**. Fill in your responses to help you prepare for your partner's questions. Then, add and answer two more questions that you think your partner might ask.

Pre-Reading

Date:_



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Name: _____

Date:_____

SURVIVAL CHART

Questions	Answers
What destination will you visit?	
How long will your visit last before you return home?	
When will you leave on your journey?	
How will you get to your destination?	
What kinds of dangers will you meet?	
How will you protect yourself?	
What equipment and supplies will you take?	
How will you get food?	
How much money do you have for the trip?	
How will you deal with loneliness?	
How will you maintain a good relationship with your partner?	
Do you have any special skills or knowl- edge that will help you? (For example, can you make a fire or build a shelter?)	



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Date:_

Activity I: Plot

Chapters 1-2

The plot of a novel is the sequence of events that take place within it, beginning with the introduction and ending with the resolution. The plot of a novel is divided into these sections:

- A. Introduction: the setting and the characters' background information—names and personalities; may be either descriptive or brief
- B. Conflict: the big problem that the characters spend most of the book trying to solve
- **C. Rising Action:** smaller problems that the characters experience as they try to solve the larger conflict
- D. Climax: the turning point; the most exciting, most suspenseful point in the novel
- E. Falling Action: the calming action and decrease in tension following the climax
- F. Resolution: the conclusion of the story; the outcome

At this point in the novel, you have discovered the introduction, conflict, and part of the rising action. In small groups, complete as much of the **PLOT BOOKMARK** as possible. Since you have not reached the climax yet, you will leave some of the bookmark blank. You will rejoin your group and add to your bookmark after reading more of the novel.



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Name: _____

Date:_____

PLOT BOOKMARK	
Introduction:	
Conflict:	\prec
	1
Rising Action:	\leq
Climax:	\leq
	\prec
Falling Action:	
Resolution:	

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Name: _

Activity II: Motivation/Characterization

Date:__

Chapters 1-2

Claudia and Jamie each run away for different reasons, and each has a very different personality. Claudia is older and acts as the planner; Jamie is younger and is the financier. Still, they are both excited about running away from home. Pretend you are either Claudia or Jamie. Write a journal entry that answers the following questions:

- 1. Why are you running away?
- 2. Where are you going, and is this where you really want to go?
- 3. What are your ultimate plans, and what do you hope to learn from this experience?
- 4. How do you feel about your sibling?
- 5. What are your biggest fears about running away?
- 6. How will this experience change your life?

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Name: _

Activity III: Figurative Language

Figurative language is a tool that authors use to create interesting, detailed descriptions. Instead of saying something like "the star was very bright," a creative author might use a metaphor, such as "the star was a gleaming diamond in the sky." Figurative language helps keep readers interested in the story and allows readers to use their imagination. Three common forms of figurative language include similes, metaphors, and onomatopoeia.

Part 1

Look at the **FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE CHART**. Identify the type of figurative language used in each quotation. Then, describe the picture it creates in your mind. One example has been provided for you.

Quotation	Type of Figurative Language	Picture/Idea It Creates
"Using the tips of her forefinger and thumb like a pair of forceps, she pulled at it and discovered a ten ride pass" (Pg. 9)	simile	Readers imagine Claudia using her fingers like forceps, or tweezers.
"From a litter of lipstick kisses, Claudia had plucked a free ride." (Pg. 10)		
"He looked like a miniature, clean- shaven Neanderthal man." (Pg. 13)		
"She clamped her mouth shut and let out twin whiffs of air through her nostrils; had she done it any harder or any louder, it would have been called a snort." (Pg. 15)		
"The bus bounced along like an empty cracker box on wheels— almost empty." (Pg. 21)		
"How come all your money is in change? It rattles." (Pg. 22)		

17

FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE CHART

Date:___

Chapters 1-2



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Name: _____

Date:____

Part 2

Now, you will write some figurative language of your own. Chapters 1-2 contain several illustrations. Your task is to look at each illustration and write a brief, descriptive paragraph about each. Each paragraph must contain several examples of onomatopoeia and at least one simile or metaphor.

Find the first illustration in the novel, which is adjacent to the title page. In it, a boy looks at files in a filing cabinet. Here is a sample descriptive paragraph about that picture:

The boy tugged the heavy drawer open, producing a deafening <u>screech</u>. <u>Rustling</u> through the files, he searched as carefully as a police detective, leaving no page untouched. He leaned over so long that <u>his back felt like a crooked tree branch</u>; he was positive his posture would be permanently affected. After he looked at each group of papers, he would <u>swish</u> it back into the file and <u>scrape</u> the folder forward in the drawer.

Notice that the sounds words—screech, rustling, swish, and scrape—are underlined; these are examples of onomatopoeia. The clause "his back felt like a crooked tree branch" is also underlined because it is a simile.

Now, it's your turn. Write your paragraph about each of the following illustrations, underlining each example of figurative language. Remember to include several sound words and at least one metaphor or simile for each illustration.

Illustration #1: Look on the set of pages before Chapter 1. In the illustration, Mrs. Basil E. Frankweiler writes a letter to her lawyer at her desk. A row of filing cabinets is present in the background.

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Name: _____

Illustration #2: On page 12, Jamie pouts by the window on the school bus as Claudia waits for him to calm.

Illustration #3: On page 25, Claudia mails a letter as Jamie watches, holding his luggage.



Name:

Activity I: Context Clues

Context clues are a useful tool to help you determine the meaning of new words. These clues can be descriptions, actions and reactions, opinions, and direct definitions. They often appear in the same sentence as the unfamiliar word or within two sentences before or after it. In the example below, we want to know the meaning of the word "perilous." We need to look for clues, such as descriptions, in the sentence:

"Manning their stations' meant climbing back into the booths and waiting during the <u>perilous</u> time when the museum was open to the staff but not to visitors." (Pg. 45)

Claudia and Jamie are hiding in the bathroom, trying not to be discovered. We can imagine they are nervous and worried about being caught. They have to hide while the "museum is open to staff but not to visitors," and we can assume this is a period of time, such as thirty minutes or an hour. (Pg. 45) How would you feel if you were hiding, trying not to be discovered? It is very possible that "perilous" means dangerous.

Any time you cannot define a word using context clues, you should look it up in the dictionary.

Part 1

Use the context clues provided in the novel to write a definition for each word. The page number has been provided for you. Then, compare your definitions to the dictionary's definitions to check their accuracy. Correct any of your definitions that are incorrect.

1.	fatigue (Pg. 29):
2.	inconspicuous (Pg. 30):
3.	chauffeur (Pg. 31):
4.	matinee (Pg. 31):
5.	deficiency (Pg. 41):

23

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Chapters 3-4

Date:_